CLAIMS

A compound represented by the following formula (1):

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & COOR^2 \\
 & R^3 - N \\
 & R^4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & COOR^2 \\
 & N \\
 & CN \\
 & R^1
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & COOR^2 \\
 & N \\$$

(wherein R¹ represents a C1-C6 alkyl group, a C2-C6 alkenyl group, a C1-C6 halogenoalkyl group, a C3-C6 cycloalkyl group which may have a substituent, a C6-C20 aryl group which may have a substituent, a C3-C5 heteroaryl group which may have a substituent, a C1-C6 alkoxy group, or a C1-C6 alkylamino group; R² represents a hydrogen atom, a phenyl group, an acetoxymethyl group, a pivaloyloxymethyl group, an ethoxycarbonyl group, a choline group, a dimethylaminoethyl group, a 5-indanyl group, a phthalidinyl group, a 5-alkyl-2oxo-1,3-dioxol-4-ylmethyl group, a 3-acetoxy-2-oxobutyl group, a C1-C6 alkyl group, a C2-C7 alkoxymethyl group, or a phenylalkyl group formed of a C1-C6 alkylene group and a phenyl group; R3 and R4 each independently represent a hydrogen atom or a C1-C6 alkyl group, or a substituted carboxyl group derived from an amino acid, a dipeptide, or a tripeptide, and, in the case where each of R^3 and R^4 represents a C1-C6 alkyl group, the alkyl group may be

substituted by one or more atoms or groups selected from among a hydroxyl group, a halogen atom, a C1-C6 alkylthio group, and a C1-C6 alkoxy group; and n denotes an integer of 1 to 3), a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt.

- 2. A compound according to claim 1, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt, wherein the compound represented by formula (1) is stereochemically pure.
- 3. A compound according to claim 1, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt, wherein the compound represented by formula (1) is stereochemically pure and represented by the following formula (2):

[F2]

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & COOR^2 \\
 & R^3 - N \\
 & R^4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & COOR^2 \\
 & N \\
 & CN \\
 & R^1
\end{array}$$
(2)

(wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , and n are as defined above).

- 4. A compound according to claim 2 or 3, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt, wherein R¹ is a C3-C6 cycloalkyl group which may have a substituent.
- 5. A compound according to claim 4, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt, wherein the C3-C6 cycloalkyl group which may have a substituent is a halogenocyclopropyl group.
 - 6. A compound according to claim 5, a salt thereof, or

- a hydrate of the compound or the salt, wherein the halogenocyclopropyl group is a 1,2-cis-2-halogenocyclopropyl group.
- 7. A compound according to claim 6, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt, wherein the 1,2-cis-2-halogenocyclopropyl group is a (1R,2S)-2-halogenocyclopropyl group.
- 8. A compound according to claim 6 or 7, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt, wherein the (1R, 2S)-2-halogenocyclopropyl group is a (1R,2S)-2-fluorocyclopropyl group.
- 9. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 8, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt, wherein n is 1.
- 10. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 9, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt, wherein one of R^3 and R^4 is a hydrogen atom, and the other is a substituted carboxyl group derived from an amino acid, a dipeptide, or a tripeptide.
- 11. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 9, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt, wherein one of \mathbb{R}^3 and \mathbb{R}^4 is a hydrogen atom, and the other is a C1-C6 alkyl group.
- 12. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 9, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt, wherein each of R^3 and R^4 is a hydrogen atom.
 - 13. A compound according to claims 1 to 12, a salt

thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt, wherein ${\ensuremath{\mathsf{R}}}^2$ is a hydrogen atom.

14. A compound represented by the following formula, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt.

[F3]

15. A compound represented by the following formula, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt.

[F4]

16. A compound represented by the following formula, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt.

[F5]

17. A compound represented by the following formula, a

salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt. [F6]

18. A compound represented by the following formula, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt.

[F7]

- 19. A drug containing, as an active ingredient, a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 17, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt.
- 20. An antibacterial drug containing, as an active ingredient, a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 17, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt.
- 21. A therapeutic agent for an infectious disease, characterized by containing, as an active ingredient, a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 17, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt.

- 22. A method for treating a disease, characterized by comprising administering a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 17, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt as an active ingredient.
- 23. A method for treating an infectious disease, characterized by comprising administering a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 17, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt as an active ingredient.
- 24. A method for producing a drug, characterized by incorporating a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 17, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt as an active ingredient.
- 25. A method for producing an antibacterial drug, characterized by incorporating a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 17, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt as an active ingredient.
- 26. A method for producing a therapeutic agent for an infectious disease, characterized by incorporating a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 17, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt as an active ingredient.
- 27. Use of a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 17, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt for production of a drug.
- 28. Use of a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 17, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt for production of an antibacterial drug.
 - 29. Use of a compound according to any one of claims 1

to 17, a salt thereof, or a hydrate of the compound or the salt for production of a therapeutic agent for an infectious disease.